**COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

**OBJECTIVES**

This course helps students to understand about community, types of community, concept of community organization and community development. It also enables students to learn about objectives, principles, approaches and history of community development.

**CONTENTS**

1. Community

a. Definitions and explanation of community

b. Essentials, elements, and profile of community

c. Types of community

2. Community organization

a. Definitions and purpose

b. Types of community organization

3. Community Mobilization

a. Mobilization Process

b. Role of Social Mobilizer

c. Barriers to Community Mobilization

4. Community Development

a. Definitions, objectives and explanation of Community Development

b. History of Community Development

5. Principles of Community Development

6. Process of Community Development

7. Approaches/models/techniques of Community Development

8. Dimensions of Community Development

9. Community Development Programs in Pakistan

a. Government sponsored Program

b. Non-government sponsored Program

c. Local Government

10. Present institutional framework of Community Development in Pakistan

11. Role of Social Worker in Community Development

**RECOMMENDED READINGS**

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6. Glisson, C. A., Dulmus, C. N. & Sowers, K. M. (2012). *Social work practice with groups, communities, and organizations*. New Jersey: Wiley.

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11. Pawar, M. S. (2009). *Community Development in Asia and the Pacific*. London: Routledge.

12. Pitchford, M. & Henderson, P. (2008). *Making Spaces for Community Development.* Bristol: Policy Press.

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16. Ranjha, A. N. (2013). *Working Practices, Problems and Needs of Community Development Projects in Punjab Province, Pakistan (PhD Thesis).* Dundee: University of Dundee.

17. Sherraden, M. S. (2014). *Community Economic Development and Social Work*. New York: The Haworth Press.