**4nd Semester Course Title: IR FROM 1789 TO 1945**

**Instructor: Faiza Mir**

**Total Marks: 100**

**3 Credit Hours**

**COURSE CONTENTS:**

1. French Revolution and Napoleonic Era (1789-1815)
* The causes of French Revolution
* The consequences of Revolution
* Napoleon rise to power
* Creation of Empire
* The fall of Napoleon
1. The Concert of Europe (1815-1830)
* The Congress of Vienna
* Metternich’s Era
* The Concert of Europe and Congress System
* Balance of Power
1. Forces of Continuity and Change in Europe (1815-1848)
* Nationalism
* Liberalism
* Industrial Revolution
* Colonialism
* Consequences
1. Unification of Italy
* The effects of the Revolution of 1848
* The obstacles to unification
* The Process of Italian unification (1859-1871)
1. Unification of Germany
* The rise of Bismarck
* Diplomatic events
* The triumph of Bismarck and process of unification
1. The Origins of First World War (1890-1914)
* Formation of Alliances and Counter Alliances
* The outbreak of the World War 1
1. The First World War and its aftermath
* The War (1914-1918) and peace treaties
* The League of Nations
1. The World War 11and its effects on Europe
* The post war settlements
1. Post- War Europe
2. United Nations
3. End of Multi-polar system

**CORE BOOKS:**

1. Carrie, Albrecht R. A Diplomatic History of Europe: Since the Congress of Vienna. London, Methuen, 1955.
2. Anderson, M.S. The Ascendancy of Europe. 1815-1914. London: Longman, 1972.\
3. Thompson, David, Europe Since Napoleon. (2nd revised Ed.) New York: Knopf, 1962.

**RECOMMENDED BOOKS:**

1. Field, Little and Henry, W. History of Europe Since 1815. New York: Praeger, 1963.

2. Graham Ross, The Great Powers and Decline of the State System 19141940.London:

 Croom Helm, 1983.

3. Langer, W. L. European Alliances and Alignments, 1871-1914. New York: Practice-Hall,

 1950.

4. Leeds, C. A. European History, 1789-1914. (2nd ed.), Plymouth: Macdonald, 1979.

5. Taylor, A. J. P. The Struggle for Mastery in Europe. 1848-1914. Oxford: Claredon Press,

 1954.

6. Temperely, H. and A. J. Grant Europe in the Nineteen and Twentieth Centuries, 1786-

 1950., London: Longman, 1961.